

**A.** Put the words in the correct order and build the sentences.

1. (school / was / a / while / saw / Nancy / to / dog / she / big / going)  
Nancy .....
2. (science / Tim / the / a / reading / went / when / out / was / magazine / lights)  
When .....
3. (radio / were / to / writing / as / the / we / the / listening / we / letters / were)  
As .....
4. (it / she / the / started / Hande / picture / to / when / paint / drew)  
When .....
5. (apples / to / grandparents / was / used / a / Burhan / his / he / pick / child / with / when)  
Burhan .....
6. (were / go / the / parents / use / lake / to / they / hiking / when / my / younger / didn't / by)  
My .....

**B.** Read Cemal's story and circle the correct alternative in the sentences (1-4).

"It was in 2019. I was 19 years old. My cousin and I went to a music festival in Mersin. When we got there, the atmosphere was great. There were hundreds of tents at the seaside, and all the people were having a good time. Firstly, we set up our tent, and then we decided to go to the main stage. I was extremely excited because I wanted to see my favorite band perform live. While my cousin and I were walking among the tents, the sky grew dark. Unfortunately, a storm was approaching the festival area. We got really disappointed. Meanwhile, we got to the main stage, and the concert began. Guess what! The first song was my favorite one. That was wonderful! I felt overjoyed. Soon afterwards, it started to rain, but we didn't mind. As it was raining hard, everybody was singing and dancing. Luckily, it stopped raining soon. We had so much fun at the concert. It was an unforgettable day."

1. Cemal and his cousin decided to go to the main stage **before** / **after** setting up their tent.
2. They felt **terrified** / **disappointed** when they saw the dark sky.
3. Cemal felt **overjoyed** / **excited** when he heard the first song at the concert.
4. When it started to rain, the people **didn't get annoyed** / **felt shocked**.

**C.** Answer the questions according to the text in activity B.

1. When and where did the story take place?  
.....
2. Who are the main characters in the story?  
.....
3. What were Cemal and his cousin doing when the sky grew dark?  
.....

## Theme 3: Hard Times

### D. Read the extract from an interview and tick the correct column for the sentences (1–7).

...

**Interviewer:** Could you compare the life today with when you were young, Mrs Hope?

**Mrs Hope:** Sure. I'm 73 years old. Life was quite different when I was young. Actually, it was really hard. My family and I used to live in a small village. I had 3 brothers and a sister. We all used to help our parents in the fields. My sister and I used to help our mother with the housework as well. Of course, that was extremely tiring since we didn't have electrical appliances. For example, there wasn't a washing machine in our home. Therefore, we used to wash our clothes by hand. Some women also did the washing in the river nearby. With so many devices today, doing household chores is a piece of cake. In my view, the advances in science and technology have made the world a better place for us. In the past, it was almost impossible to communicate with our relatives who were far away because there weren't telephones in our homes. But today, everybody has a mobile, so they can instantly contact people all across the world. While my grandson was staying with us last week, he called one of his friends in Australia. I think that's incredible. In addition, transportation was a big problem in the past. It was too slow and difficult because we generally travelled on foot. Now there are efficient means of transportation such as cars, buses, trains and planes. We can go anywhere on earth by plane only in hours. That's terrific! As far as I'm concerned, things are definitely better nowadays.

...

	TRUE	FALSE	NO INFORMATION
1. Mrs Hope used to live in a village when she was young.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
2. She used to help her parents in the fields with her sister and brothers.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
3. Her grandmother used to help her mother with the cooking.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
4. Her mother used to wash their clothes in the river nearby.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
5. While her grandson was staying at her house last week, he could contact his friend who lived far away.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
6. She used to go from one place to another by car, bus or train when she was young.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>
7. When she first travelled by plane, she felt terrified.	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>	<input type="radio"/>

### E. Answer the following questions.

Mrs Hope believes the advances in science and technology have made the world a better place for us. Do you agree? Why/ Why not?

.....

.....

.....

**F. Choose the correct answer.**

**For questions (1-7), choose the correct answer that completes the sentence given.**

1. When the bell ....., Michael ..... his chemistry project.  
 A) rang – was doing  
 B) was ringing – used to do  
 C) was ringing – did  
 D) was ringing – was doing  
 E) used to ring – did
  
2. Some of the students ..... dodgeball and the rest ..... on the grass. Then the teacher said the break time was over, so they all went inside.  
 A) were playing – sat  
 B) played – used to sit  
 C) played – were sitting  
 D) were playing – were sitting  
 E) used to play – sat
  
3. While my parents ..... breakfast, I ..... home for school.  
 A) were having – was leaving  
 B) were having – left  
 C) had – was leaving  
 D) used to have – left  
 E) had – used to leave
  
4. Jason's flatmates ..... the windows when he .....  
 A) were cleaning – was waking up  
 B) used to clean – woke up  
 C) cleaned – was waking up  
 D) were cleaning – used to wake up  
 E) were cleaning – woke up
  
5. Hatice ..... her finger as she ..... fish for dinner.  
 A) was burning – was frying  
 B) was burning – fried  
 C) burnt – was frying  
 D) used to burn – fried  
 E) burnt – used to fry

### Theme 3: Hard Times

6. My aunt ..... red hair when she ..... in her 30s, but now she does.
- A) wasn't having – was
  - B) didn't use to have – used to be
  - C) didn't have – was being
  - D) didn't use to have – was
  - E) didn't use to have – was being
7. When the driver ..... into the car, he ..... the engine at once.
- A) was getting – was starting
  - B) got – started
  - C) got – was starting
  - D) was getting – started
  - E) used to get – started

For questions (8-10), choose the incorrect answer.

8.

- A) Emine used to plant trees when she was younger.
- B) Ozan didn't use to write poems when he was in his teens.
- C) Ege didn't use to have a moustache last year.
- D) Türkan used to be slim when she was at university.
- E) Elif used to study hard for the maths test last Thursday.

9.

- A) While we were picking strawberries, it was beginning to rain.
- B) As I was walking towards the post office, I met my PE teacher.
- C) Mia was ironing the curtain while I was Hoovering the carpet.
- D) Almost all the passengers got off when the train stopped there.
- E) When Jack came into the restaurant, Hilda was waiting for him.

10.

- A) The guests were enjoying themselves when we walked in.
- B) As Robert was surfing the Net, he saw the shocking news.
- C) When I finished the test, I was checking my answers.
- D) Rita was drinking tea when her parents came home.
- E) My best friend broke his arm while he was skiing.



Scan the QR code on page 151 in the Student's Book to see the answers.

## THEME 3

- A. Suggested answers:**
1. Nancy saw a big dog while she was going to school.
  2. When the lights went out, Tim was reading a science magazine.
  3. As we were writing the letters, we were listening to the radio./ As we were listening to the radio, we were writing the letters.
  4. When Hande drew the picture, she started to paint it.
  5. Burhan used to pick apples with his grandparents when he was a child.
  6. My parents didn't use to go hiking by the lake when they were younger.

- |           |                       |                 |              |
|-----------|-----------------------|-----------------|--------------|
| <b>B.</b> | 1. after              | 2. disappointed | 3. overjoyed |
|           | 4. didn't get annoyed |                 |              |

- C. Suggested answers:**
1. It took place in Mersin in 2019.
  2. They are Cemal and his cousin.
  3. They were walking among the tents towards the main stage.

- |           |                   |         |                   |
|-----------|-------------------|---------|-------------------|
| <b>D.</b> | 1. True           | 2. True | 3. No information |
|           | 4. False          | 5. True | 6. False          |
|           | 7. No information |         |                   |

**E.** Students' own answers

- |           |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| <b>F.</b> | 1. A | 2. D | 3. B | 4. E | 5. C | 6. D | 7. B | 8. E | 9. A | 10. C |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|